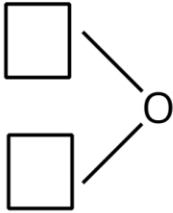
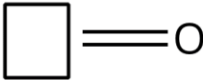
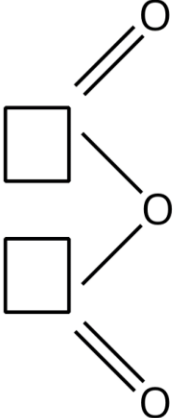
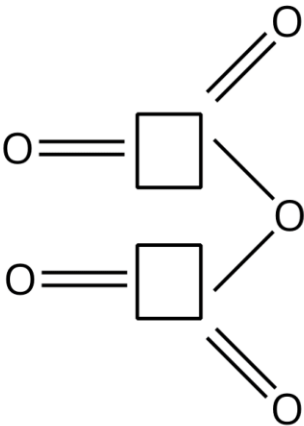
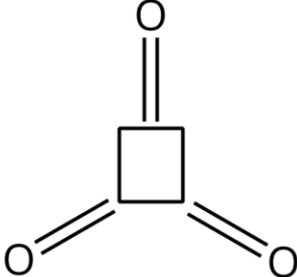
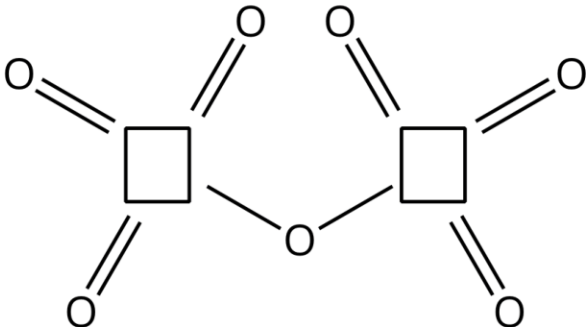
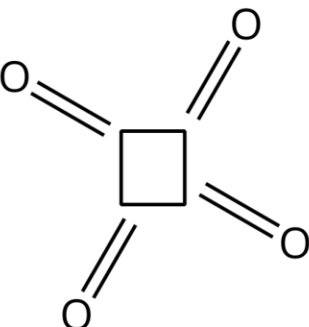


stopień utlenienia I	stopień utlenienia II
	
stopień utlenienia III	stopień utlenienia IV
	
stopień utlenienia V	stopień utlenienia VI
	
stopień utlenienia VII	stopień utlenienia VIII
	

stopień utlenienia I	stopień utlenienia II
$\square^+ \left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-} \square^+$	$\square^{2+} \left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-}$
stopień utlenienia III	stopień utlenienia IV
$\left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-} \square^{3+} \left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-} \square^{3+} \left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-}$	$\left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-} \square^{4+} \left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-}$
stopień utlenienia V	
$ \begin{array}{cc} \left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-} \square^{5+} \left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-} \square^{5+} \left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-} \\ \left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-} \quad \left[:\ddot{\text{O}}: \right]^{2-} \end{array} $	

$\square$ — kieszonka / miejsce na atom pierwiastka